APPENDIX

Feline probiotic. Complementary pet food for cats of all lifestages to help support intestinal health and balance.

- ✓ Gastrointestinal disturbance and loose stools associated with microflora imbalance
- Loose stools associated with stress, antibiotic use or diet change
- ✓ Poor faecal quality in cats of all ages from weaning
- ✓ Palatability enhancement for cats with poor appetite
- X Cats with specific food allergies



KEY FNFFITS

FOR

NOT RECOMMENDED

RECOMMENDED FOR



Contains a guaranteed level of a proprietary microencapsulated strain of viable probiotic (SF68) ($5 \times 10^{\circ}$ CFU*/g).

The microencapsulation process enhances stability, guaranteeing levels of live beneficial bacteria entering the gastrointestinal (GI) tract



Proven to help support a healthy immune system and help support intestinal health and balance for cats of all ages.

Contains the lactic acid bacteria *Enteroccus faecium* (SF68), at levels proven to help support intestinal health and microflora balance in cats



Great taste

Can be easily sprinkled on all cat foods with great acceptance

Easy & convenient

Sachets can be easily sprinkled on all cat foods, once daily

Helps reduce free radicals

High levels of vitamins C and E

Helps maintain good faecal quality

Can be used for GI disturbances associated with stress, antibiotic use or diet change

Safely used from weaning for kittens and for pregnant and lactating cats

ADDITIONAL BENEFITS & CHARACTERISTICS

^{*} CFU: Colony Forming Units.

APPENDIX

FELINE FORTIFLORA®

COMPOSITION

Meat and animal derivatives*, minerals.

Pork and poultry.

KEY NUTRIENT VALUES*	
	Sachet
Enterococcus faecium SF68 NCIMB 10415 (4b1705) Live microencapsulated microorganisms"	Minimum 5×10 ⁸ CFU/g
Protein	55.0%
Fat	19.0%
Crude fibre	1.0%
Vitamin E	5344 IU/kg
Vitamin C	1450 mg/kg
Taurine	2480 mg/kg
Metabolisable energy (ME) ¹	4.4 kcal/g
	•



- * Typical analysis in the final product as fed.
- ** Minimum guaranteed level at the end of shelf life.
- ¹ Calculated following NRC 2006 equations.

FEEDING GUIDELINES

One sachet of FortiFlora® can be used daily on a long-term basis.



To help support a healthy immune system, give 1 sachet of FortiFlora® every day.

Give FortiFlora® every day, sprinkled on top of the main meal, until at least 1 week after the return to normal stool quality.



When feeding to restore intestinal microflora balance due to antibiotic use, give FortiFlora® every day during the antibiotic course and until 1 week after the last dose of antibiotic. Ideally, FortiFlora® should be given at least 2 hours apart from any antibiotics.



OVERVIEW

APPENDIX

CLINICAL USE OF PROBIOTICS IN CATS



* CLINICAL ADVANTAGES WITH THE USE OF FELINE FORTIFLORA® IN CATS

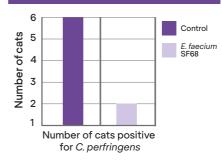
PURINA® PRO PLAN® Feline FortiFlora® contains a strain of E. faecium (SF68™) (4b1705) - a lactic acid bacterium that is recognised as a safe, 'friendly' bacteria, and valuable probiotic. A unique and proprietary microencapsulation technique ensures the bacteria in Feline FortiFlora® remain viable, and the product can be used with confidence in its efficacy. In cats, studies have confirmed that feeding SF68™:



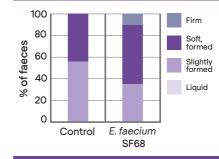
- Can potentially lessen the morbidity associated with chronic FHV1 infection in some cats, reducing the incidence of conjunctivitis1
- Can decrease the number of cats testing positive for Clostridium perfringens²
- Can improve faecal consistency in cats with chronic, intractable diarrhoea3
- Can prevent naturally occurring diarrhoea in kittens4
- Can lessen some of the adverse clinical effects associated to antibiotics5
- Can increase IgA in cats³ a sign of a healthy, balanced intestine.

In clinical trials, SF68™ has been shown to significantly improve faecal quality in cats with chronic non-specific diarrhoea and prevent and/or reduce the severity of diarrhoea in kittens.

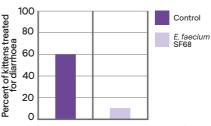
FAECAL CLOSTRIDIUM PERFRINGENS IN ADULT CATS



SF68 IMPROVES FAECAL QUALITY IN CATS WITH CHRONIC DIARRHOEA



SF68 PREVENTS DIARRHOEA OUTBREAKS IN KITTENS



Kittens fed SF68 had lower incidence of spontaneous diarrhoea than controls

APPENDIX

CLINICAL USE OF PROBIOTICS IN CATS

Based on these studies, PRO PLAN® FortiFlora® can be recommended for cats to support the nutritional management of:

- Gastrointestinal disturbance and loose stools associated with microflora imbalance
- Loose stools associated with stress, antibiotic use or diet change
- Poor faecal quality in cats of all lifestages (kitten, adult and senior)





PURINA® PRO PLAN® Feline FortiFlora® may also have a role to play in other conditions to help stabilise and restore the intestinal flora after a disturbance:

- Chronic enteropathies, for example, inflammatory bowel disease
- Promoting optimal immune responses in health and disease

Other relevant literature

Lappin MR, et al. (2009) Pilot study to evaluate the effect of oral supplementation of Enterococcus faecium SF68 oncats with latent feline herpesvirus-1. J Feline Med Surg. 11: 650–654.

^{2.} Rochat. Internal report. (1997) EU Dossier efficacy in cats.

^{3.} Czarnecki-Maulden. Internal report. (2006) Effect of Enterococcus faecium SF68 on chronic, intractable diarrhea in cats.

Czarnecki-Maulden. Internal report. (2006) Effect of Enterococcus faecium SF68 on prevention of naturally occurring diarrhea in kittens
Torres-Henderson C, et al. (2017). Effect of Enterococcus faecium strain SF68 on prevention of naturally occurring diarrhea in cats administered amoxicillin-clavulanate. Topics in Companion Animal Medicine, 32(3), 104-108.

⁻ Wynn SG. (2009) Probiotics in veterinary medicine. J Am Vet Med Assoc. 234; 606-613.

⁻ Culligan EP, et al. (2009) Probiotics and gastrointestinal disease: successes, problems and future prospects. Gut Pathog. 1; 19-31.

⁻ Marteau PR, et al. (2001) Protection from gastrointestinal diseases with the use of probiotics. Am J Clin Nutr. 73; 430S-436S.

Kligler B, et al. (2008) Probiotics. Am Fam Physician. 9; 1073-1078.